Podmienkové vety 2

Podmienkové vety 2 sa používajú na vyjadrenie nereálnej/nepravdepodobnej podmienky a jej následkov. Vzťahujú sa na prítomnosť (aj keď sa v nich vyskytuje minulý čas).

Spojku IF prekladáme výrazom KEBY.

V jednotlivých častiach súvetia používame 2 slovesné tvary :

MINULÝ ČAS a PODMIEŇOVACÍ SPÔSOB. Tieto slovesné tvary sú PRE VŠETKY OSOBY ROVNAKÉ.

SCHÉMA:

• If + podmet + minulý čas, podmet + would a základ. tvar plnovýzn. slovesa

If his friends **came** in the morning, they **would have** breakfast with us. Keby jeho priatelia prišli ráno, naraňajkovali by sa s nami.

If I worked for a big company, I would earn more money.

Keby som pracoval(a) pre veľkú spoločnosť, zarobil(a) by som viac peňazí.

SLOVESO BE sa zvyčajne používa v tvare WERE/WEREN´T VO VŠETKÝCH OSOBÁCH (aj pre osoby I, he, she, it).

• If she were higher, she would play basketball.

Frázou IF I WERE YOU, I'D ... môžeme dať niekomu radu. If I were you, I'd get up early in the morning.

Poradie viet môžeme zmeniť.

Ak je na prvom mieste veta s IF, vety oddelíme čiarkou. V opačnom prípade čiarku nedávame. Porovnajte .

- If they passed the exams, they would study at university.
- They would study at university if they passed the exams.

ZÁPOR – môže byť v oboch vetách alebo iba v jednej z nich.

- If I studied hard, I would pass the exam.
- If I didn't study hard, I wouldn't pass the exam.
- If Emily didn't study hard, she would fail the exam.
- If Emily studied hard, she wouldn't fail the exam.

OTÁZKA – tvoríme ju len v časti s WOULD, a to zmenou slovosledu :

Y/N QUESTIONS:

Would you go to the beach if the weather were nice? Yes, I would. No, I wouldn't.
If the weather were nice, would you go to the beach? Yes, I would. No, I wouldn't.

WH QUESTIONS:

• What would you do if the weather were bad? I'd stay at home. (I would stay at home.) If the weather were bad, what would you do?